



**global climate update
summary 2024**



the climate centre



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How to read this report

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 85 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



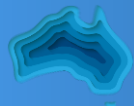
global

15.1°C mean temp **1.4°C** anomaly **1st** highest on record

The warmest continent for 2024 was Africa with a mean temperature of 25.5 °C and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Europe* at 2.5 °C. The coldest continent on record was Antarctica with a mean temperature of -34.2 °C and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for Oceania at 1.0 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	15.1	1.4	1 st	Upper 1%
Africa	25.5	2.2	1 st	Upper 1%
Americas	12.2	2.1	1 st	Upper 1%
Antarctica	-34.2	1.8	7 th	Upper 8%
Asia	15.8	2.0	1 st	Upper 1%
Europe*	1.0	2.5	2 nd	Upper 2%
Oceania	22.5	1.0	4 th	Upper 5%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Western Africa (28.4 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern Africa (2.7 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Southern Africa (21.0 °C), and the regions with the lowest anomaly were Eastern Africa and Southern Africa (1.9 °C). Within the Americas, the region with the highest mean was the Caribbean (26.1 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was North America (2.5 °C). The region with the lowest mean was North America (2.2 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was the Caribbean (1.3 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was South-Eastern Asia (25.9 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Western Asia (2.7 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (7.8 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Southern Asia (1.6 °C). Within Europe*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (14.8 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Eastern Europe* (2.6 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Europe* (-1.0 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Western Europe (2.2 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Micronesia (27.6 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Melanesia (1.7 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Australia and New Zealand (22.4 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Polynesia (0.9 °C).



africa

25.5°C mean temp **2.2°C** anomaly **1st** highest on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	25.5	2.2	1 st	Upper 1%
Eastern Africa	24.8	1.9	2 nd	Upper 2%
Middle Africa	25.7	2.0	1 st	Upper 1%
Northern Africa	25.1	2.7	2 nd	Upper 2%
Southern Africa	21.0	1.9	3 rd	Upper 4%
Western Africa	28.4	2.1	2 nd	Upper 2%

Within Eastern Africa, the country with the highest mean temperature was Djibouti (29.7 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was South Sudan (2.9 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Rwanda (20.8 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Mauritius (0.9 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the country with the highest mean temperature was Chad (27.9 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Democratic Republic of the Congo (2.4 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Angola (23.0 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was São Tomé and Príncipe (1.4 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the country with the highest mean temperature was Sudan (27.8 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Algeria (3.2 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (19.9 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Sudan (2.1 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the country with the highest mean temperature was Botswana (23.4 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Namibia (2.2 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Lesotho (12.5 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was South Africa (1.7 °C).

Within Western Africa, the country with the highest mean temperature was Mali (29.7 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Mali (2.4 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Cabo Verde (23.3 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Cabo Verde (1.1 °C).



americas

12.2°C mean temp **2.1°C** anomaly **1st** highest on record

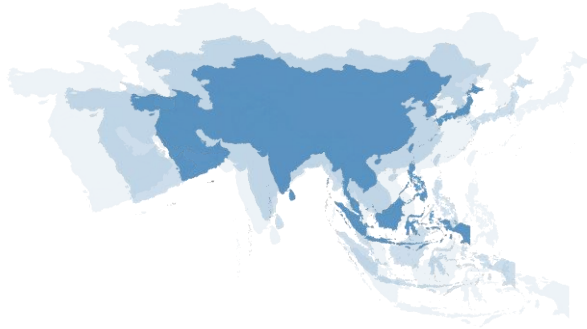
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	12.2	2.1	1 st	Upper 1%
Caribbean	26.1	1.3	1 st	Upper 1%
Central America	22.7	2.2	1 st	Upper 1%
Northern America	2.2	2.5	1 st	Upper 1%
South America	22.6	1.5	2 nd	Upper 2%

Within the Caribbean, the country with the highest mean temperature was Dominica (31.2 °C), and the countries with the highest anomaly were Dominica and Saint Kitts and Nevis (2.3 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Dominican Republic (25.3 °C), and the countries with the lowest anomaly were Bahamas and Cuba (1.0 °C).

Within Central America, the country with the highest mean temperature was El Salvador (26.9 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Guatemala (2.5 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was México (21.9 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Costa Rica (1.4 °C).

Within Northern America, the country with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (22.1 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was also Bermuda (3.7 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-17.8 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was also Greenland (1.4 °C).

Within South America, the country with the highest mean temperature was Suriname (27.1 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Bolivia (2.3 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Chile (9.2 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Uruguay (0.3 °C).



asia

15.8°C mean temp

2.0°C anomaly

1st highest on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	15.8	2.0	1 st	Upper 1%
Central Asia	9.2	1.8	5 th	Upper 6%
Eastern Asia	7.8	2.0	1 st	Upper 1%
South-Eastern Asia	25.9	1.9	1 st	Upper 1%
Southern Asia	21.5	1.6	2 nd	Upper 2%
Western Asia	23.5	2.7	1 st	Upper 1%

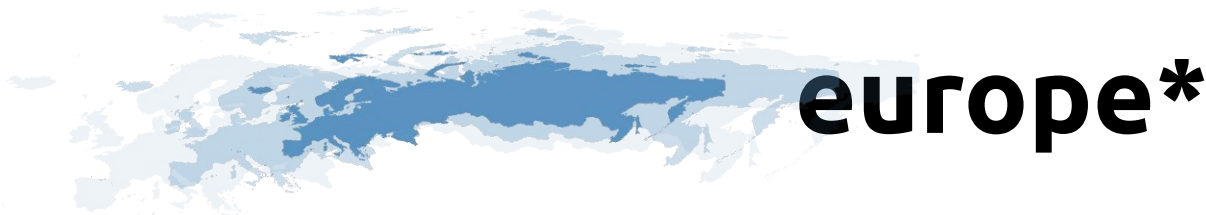
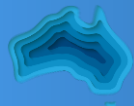
Within Central Asia, the country with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (17.4 °C), and the countries with the highest anomaly were Kazakhstan and Tajikistan (1.8 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Tajikistan (1.0 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Kyrgyzstan (1.4 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the country with the highest mean temperature was Taiwan (21.1 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was North Korea (3.2 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (2.6 °C), and the countries with the lowest anomaly were Mongolia and Taiwan (1.8 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the country with the highest mean temperature was Cambodia (28.3 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Brunei (2.2 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Laos (24.2 °C), and the countries with the lowest anomaly were Singapore and Timor-Leste (1.2 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the country with the highest mean temperature was the Maldives (28.0 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Iran (2.5 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Bhutan (9.9 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Bangladesh (1.1 °C).

Within Western Asia, the country with the highest mean temperature was the United Arab Emirates (29.0 °C), and the countries with the highest anomaly were Saudi Arabia and Yemen (3.1 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (8.0 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Bahrain (1.3 °C).



1.0°C

mean
temp

2.5°C

anomaly

2nd

highest
on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	1.0	2.5	2 nd	Upper 2%
Eastern Europe*	-1.0	2.6	2 nd	Upper 2%
Northern Europe	5.3	2.3	3 rd	Upper 4%
Southern Europe	14.8	2.3	1 st	Upper 1%
Western Europe	11.3	2.2	4 th	Upper 5%

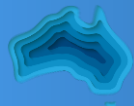
Within Eastern Europe*, the country with the highest mean temperature was Bulgaria (13.3 °C), and the countries with the highest anomalies were Belarus and Ukraine (3.7 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Russia (-2.2 °C), and the countries with the lowest anomaly were Hungary and Russia (2.6 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the country with the highest mean temperature was Ireland (10.3 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Lithuania (3.4 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Iceland (0.9 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Ireland (0.7 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the country with the highest mean temperature was Malta (20.5 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Bosnia and Herzegovina (3.7 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (6.8 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Portugal (1.4 °C).

Within Western Europe, the country with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (16.1 °C), and the countries with the highest anomaly were Austria and Liechtenstein (3.2 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (7.1 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was France (1.6 °C).

*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



oceania

22.5°C mean temp **1.0°C** anomaly **4th** highest on record

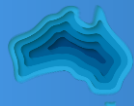
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	22.5	1.0	4 th	Upper 5%
Australia and New Zealand	22.4	1.0	4 th	Upper 5%
Melanesia	24.4	1.7	2 nd	Upper 2%
Micronesia	27.6	1.0	1 st	Upper 1%
Polynesia	26.1	0.9	3 rd	Upper 4%

Within the Australia and New Zealand region, the country with the highest mean temperature was Australia (22.8 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was New Zealand (1.4 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was New Zealand (10.8 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Australia (1.0 °C).

Within Melanesia, the country with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (26.9 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was Papua New Guinea (1.8 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was New Caledonia (23.0 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Vanuatu (0.9 °C).

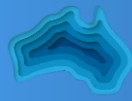
Within Micronesia, the country with the highest mean temperature was Nauru (28.3 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was also Nauru (1.5 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (26.9 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was also Kiribati (0.8 °C).

Within Polynesia, the country with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (28.1 °C), and the country with the highest anomaly was also Tuvalu (1.2 °C). The country with the lowest mean temperature was Tonga (20.8 °C), and the country with the lowest anomaly was Cook Islands (0.7 °C).



territories (countries and dependencies)

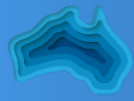
Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	13.5	1.9	7	Upper 8%
Albania	14.3	2.4	1	Upper 1%
Algeria	25.4	3.2	1	Upper 1%
American Samoa	27.3	1	2	Upper 2%
Andorra	6.8	2.5	3	Upper 4%
Angola	23	1.5	2	Upper 2%
Anguilla	27.1	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Antigua and Barbuda	27.2	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Argentina	15.3	1.1	3	Upper 4%
Armenia	8	2.3	4	Upper 5%
Aruba	27.8	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Australia	22.8	1	4	Upper 5%
Austria	8.8	3.2	1	Upper 1%
Azerbaijan	13.1	1.7	5	Upper 6%
Bahamas	26.1	1	2	Upper 2%
Bahrain	27	1.3	2	Upper 2%
Bangladesh	26	1.1	3	Upper 4%
Barbados	29.8	2	4	Upper 5%
Belarus	9.5	3.7	1	Upper 1%
Belgium	11.3	2	4	Upper 5%
Belize	26.7	2.2	1	Upper 1%
Benin	28.3	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Bermuda	22.1	3.7	1	Upper 1%
Bhutan	9.9	2	1	Upper 1%
Bolivia	21.6	2.3	1	Upper 1%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	27.3	1.4	1	Upper 1%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12.7	3.7	1	Upper 1%
Botswana	23.4	1.9	1	Upper 1%
Brazil	25.8	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Brunei	27.2	2.2	1	Upper 1%
Bulgaria	13.3	2.7	1	Upper 1%
Burkina Faso	29.3	1.9	4	Upper 5%
Burundi	21.8	2	1	Upper 1%
Cabo Verde	23.3	1.1	3	Upper 4%



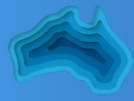
Cambodia	28.3	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Cameroon	25.5	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Canada	-1.7	3	3	Upper 4%
Cayman Islands	27.6	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Central African Republic	27.2	1.8	2	Upper 2%
Chad	27.9	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Chile	9.2	1	9	Upper 11%
China	8.3	2	1	Upper 1%
Colombia	25	1.9	1	Upper 1%
Comoros	25.7	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Cook Islands	24.6	0.7	9	Upper 11%
Costa Rica	23.8	1.4	1	Upper 1%
Croatia	14.2	3.2	1	Upper 1%
Cuba	26.2	1	2	Upper 2%
Curaçao	27.9	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Cyprus	20.1	1.7	3	Upper 4%
Czechia	10.6	3.2	1	Upper 1%
Côte d'Ivoire	27.1	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	25.6	2.4	1	Upper 1%
Denmark	9.9	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Djibouti	29.7	2.6	1	Upper 1%
Dominica	31.2	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Dominican Republic	25.3	1.7	1	Upper 1%
Ecuador	21.9	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Egypt	24	2.3	3	Upper 4%
El Salvador	26.9	1.9	4	Upper 5%
Equatorial Guinea	24.8	2.1	2	Upper 2%
Eritrea	27.5	2	4	Upper 5%
Estonia	8	3.2	2	Upper 2%
Ethiopia	24.3	2.2	2	Upper 2%
Falkland Islands	6.4	0.3	40	Upper 48%
Faroe Islands	7.3	0.8	12	Upper 14%
Fiji	25.2	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Finland	4	2.2	3	Upper 4%
France	12.1	1.6	7	Upper 8%
French Guiana	26.9	2.1	1	Upper 1%
French Polynesia	26.2	0.8	3	Upper 4%
Gabon	25.5	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Gambia	28.2	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Georgia	9.1	2	7	Upper 8%
Germany	11	2.7	1	Upper 1%
Ghana	28.3	2	2	Upper 2%
Greece	16.7	2.3	1	Upper 1%
Greenland	-17.8	1.4	12	Upper 14%



Grenada	29.5	1.9	7	Upper 8%
Guadeloupe	26.9	1.6	1	Upper 1%
Guatemala	24.2	2.5	1	Upper 1%
Guinea	26.9	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Guinea-Bissau	28.1	1.5	3	Upper 4%
Guyana	26.5	1.9	1	Upper 1%
Haiti	26.1	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Honduras	24.9	2.3	1	Upper 1%
Hungary	13.2	2.6	1	Upper 1%
Iceland	0.9	1.1	40	Upper 48%
India	24.5	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Indonesia	26	1.9	1	Upper 1%
Iran	19.5	2.5	6	Upper 7%
Iraq	24	2.4	5	Upper 6%
Ireland	10.3	0.7	8	Upper 10%
Isle of Man	10.9	1.1	4	Upper 5%
Israel	21.3	2.2	3	Upper 4%
Italy	14.5	2.4	1	Upper 1%
Jamaica	26.8	2	2	Upper 2%
Japan	13.5	2.7	2	Upper 2%
Jersey	12.9	1.3	3	Upper 4%
Jordan	20.6	2.2	4	Upper 5%
Kazakhstan	7.8	1.8	9	Upper 11%
Kenya	26.1	2	2	Upper 2%
Kiribati	26.9	0.8	6	Upper 7%
Kosovo	12.2	2.9	1	Upper 1%
Kuwait	27.1	2.1	5	Upper 6%
Kyrgyzstan	1.4	1.4	3	Upper 4%
Laos	24.2	2	1	Upper 1%
Latvia	8.7	3.3	1	Upper 1%
Lebanon	17	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Lesotho	12.5	2	4	Upper 5%
Liberia	26.2	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Libya	23.9	3	2	Upper 2%
Liechtenstein	8.8	3.2	1	Upper 1%
Lithuania	9.4	3.4	1	Upper 1%
Luxembourg	10.5	2	5	Upper 6%
Madagascar	23.4	1.8	2	Upper 2%
Malawi	22.8	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Malaysia	26.4	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Maldives	28	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Mali	29.7	2.4	3	Upper 4%
Malta	20.5	1.7	1	Upper 1%
Marshall Islands	27.7	1	1	Upper 1%



Martinique	27	1.6	1	Upper 1%
Mauritania	28.6	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Mauritius	23.9	0.9	8	Upper 10%
Mayotte	26.9	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Micronesia	27.8	1.2	1	Upper 1%
Moldova	12.7	3.4	1	Upper 1%
Monaco	16.1	2.1	2	Upper 2%
Mongolia	2.6	1.8	2	Upper 2%
Montenegro	11.9	3	1	Upper 1%
Montserrat	30.9	2.4	6	Upper 7%
Morocco	19.9	2.6	2	Upper 2%
Mozambique	24.9	1.5	2	Upper 2%
Myanmar	24.4	1.8	1	Upper 1%
México	21.9	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Namibia	22.8	2.2	3	Upper 4%
Nauru	28.3	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Nepal	13.6	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Netherlands	11.7	2.2	1	Upper 1%
New Caledonia	23	1.4	6	Upper 7%
New Zealand	10.8	1.4	13	Upper 15%
Nicaragua	26.4	1.8	1	Upper 1%
Niger	28.1	2.3	7	Upper 8%
Nigeria	27.8	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Niue	21	1.1	3	Upper 4%
Norfolk Island	20.6	1	5	Upper 6%
North Korea	9.1	3.2	1	Upper 1%
North Macedonia	12.9	2.6	1	Upper 1%
Northern Cyprus	21.4	1.8	2	Upper 2%
Northern Mariana Islands	27.5	0.8	2	Upper 2%
Norway	3.8	3.3	3	Upper 4%
Oman	28.8	1.8	1	Upper 1%
Pakistan	21.1	1.3	4	Upper 5%
Pakistan	21.1	1.3	4	Upper 5%
Palau	27.8	1.1	1	Upper 1%
Palestine	21.3	1.9	5	Upper 6%
Panama	25.8	1.5	2	Upper 2%
Papua New Guinea	24.3	1.8	2	Upper 2%
Paraguay	25.3	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Peru	20	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Philippines	26.7	1.8	1	Upper 1%
Poland	10.9	3.4	1	Upper 1%
Portugal	16.2	1.4	4	Upper 5%
Puerto Rico	26.4	1.7	1	Upper 1%
Qatar	28.4	1.9	4	Upper 5%



Republic of the Congo	25.8	1.8	2	Upper 2%
Romania	12.1	3	1	Upper 1%
Russia	-2.2	2.6	2	Upper 2%
Rwanda	20.8	2.2	1	Upper 1%
Réunion	20.3	0.8	11	Upper 13%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	22	1	2	Upper 2%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	30.8	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Saint Lucia	27.6	1.6	1	Upper 1%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	12.9	1.3	12	Upper 14%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27.4	1.4	1	Upper 1%
Saint-Barthélemy	30.6	2.2	4	Upper 5%
Saint-Martin	30.6	2.2	4	Upper 5%
Samoa	26	0.9	2	Upper 2%
San Marino	16	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Saudi Arabia	27.2	3.1	2	Upper 2%
Senegal	29.2	1.7	6	Upper 7%
Serbia	13.2	2.9	1	Upper 1%
Seychelles	27	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Sierra Leone	26.9	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Singapore	27.8	1.2	1	Upper 1%
Sint Maarten	27.2	1.4	1	Upper 1%
Slovakia	10.9	3.5	1	Upper 1%
Slovenia	11.7	2.7	1	Upper 1%
Solomon Islands	26.9	1.4	2	Upper 2%
Somalia	27.6	1.8	1	Upper 1%
South Africa	18.9	1.7	3	Upper 4%
South Korea	14.2	2.8	1	Upper 1%
South Sudan	29.2	2.9	2	Upper 2%
Spain	15.1	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Sri Lanka	27.3	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Sudan	27.8	2.1	4	Upper 5%
Suriname	27.1	1.9	1	Upper 1%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	-6.1	4.9	8	Upper 10%
Swaziland	20.5	1.3	5	Upper 6%
Sweden	4.7	2.1	3	Upper 4%
Switzerland	7.1	2.9	3	Upper 4%
Syria	20.5	2.4	2	Upper 2%
São Tomé and Príncipe	26.3	1.4	2	Upper 2%
Taiwan	21.1	1.8	1	Upper 1%
Tajikistan	1	1.8	4	Upper 5%
Tanzania	23.2	1.2	5	Upper 6%
Thailand	27.4	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Timor-Leste	25.1	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Togo	27.8	1.9	2	Upper 2%



Tokelau	24	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Tonga	20.8	1	3	Upper 4%
Trinidad and Tobago	27.2	1.6	1	Upper 1%
Tunisia	21.7	3	1	Upper 1%
Turkey	13.3	2.7	3	Upper 4%
Turkmenistan	17.4	1.6	8	Upper 10%
Turks and Caicos Islands	26.7	1	2	Upper 2%
Tuvalu	28.1	1.2	1	Upper 1%
Uganda	24.2	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Ukraine	11.6	3.7	1	Upper 1%
United Arab Emirates	29	2.2	2	Upper 2%
United Kingdom	10.1	1.6	4	Upper 5%
United States	10.7	2.1	2	Upper 2%
Uruguay	17.5	0.3	30	Upper 36%
Uzbekistan	14.4	1.7	8	Upper 10%
Vanuatu	25.6	0.9	3	Upper 4%
Vatican City	17.5	2.6	1	Upper 1%
Venezuela	26.7	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Vietnam	24.8	1.8	1	Upper 1%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	27.3	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Wallis and Futuna	22	1.1	2	Upper 2%
Western Sahara	24.2	1.8	3	Upper 4%
Yemen	27.2	3.1	1	Upper 1%
Zambia	22.8	1.5	1	Upper 1%
Zimbabwe	22.9	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Åland	7.7	1.9	7	Upper 8%