



global climate update october 2025



the climate centre



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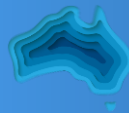
Acknowledgements

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How to read this report

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 86 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. ERA5 reanalysis data represents model-based temperature estimates that may differ from direct observational measurements, particularly in data-sparse regions or during extreme events. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



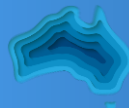
global

15.1 °C mean temp **1.3 °C** anomaly **3rd** highest oct on record

The warmest continent for October 2025 was Africa, with a mean temperature of 26.0 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Antarctica at 4.7 °C. The coldest continent was also Antarctica with a mean temperature of -32.7 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for Europe at 1.2 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	15.1	1.3	3 rd	Upper 3%
Africa	26.0	1.8	6 th	Upper 7%
Americas	13.3	2.0	3 rd	Upper 3%
Antarctica	-32.7	4.7	1 st	Upper 1%
Asia	15.7	1.3	8 th	Upper 9%
Europe*	0.5	1.2	19 th	Upper 22%
Oceania	24.7	2.0	3 rd	Upper 3%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Western Africa (29.0 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern Africa (2.6 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Southern Africa (22.4 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Southern Africa (1.0 °C). Within Americas, the region with the highest mean was Caribbean (26.4 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern America (2.9 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Northern America (4.3 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South America (0.8 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was South-Eastern Asia (25.6 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Western Asia (1.9 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (7.4 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Eastern Asia (0.9 °C). Within Europe*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (14.7 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern Europe (2.1 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Europe* (-1.7 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Western Europe (0.6 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Micronesia (27.1 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Australia and New Zealand (2.0 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Melanesia (24.2 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Polynesia (0.3 °C).



africa

26.0 °C mean temp

1.8 °C anomaly

6th highest oct on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	26.0	1.8	6 th	Upper 7%
Eastern Africa	25.1	1.1	10 th	Upper 12%
Middle Africa	25.4	1.6	9 th	Upper 10%
Northern Africa	26.0	2.6	8 th	Upper 9%
Southern Africa	22.4	1.0	14 th	Upper 16%
Western Africa	29.0	2.1	4 th	Upper 5%

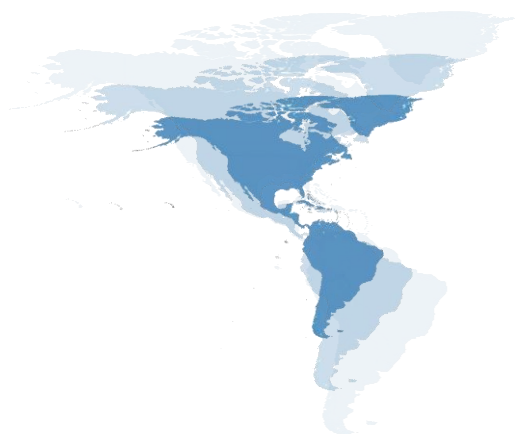
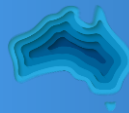
Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Djibouti (29.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Djibouti (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Reunion (19.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Mozambique (-0.2 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Chad (28.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Chad (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Equatorial Guinea (23.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Sao Tome and Principe (0.7 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Sudan (28.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Algeria (3.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (21.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Egypt (1.7 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Botswana (26.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Namibia (1.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Lesotho (13.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Eswatini (-0.0 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Mauritania (31.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Mauritania (3.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Liberia (25.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Cabo Verde (1.0 °C).



americas

13.3 °C mean temp 2.0 °C anomaly 3rd highest oct on record

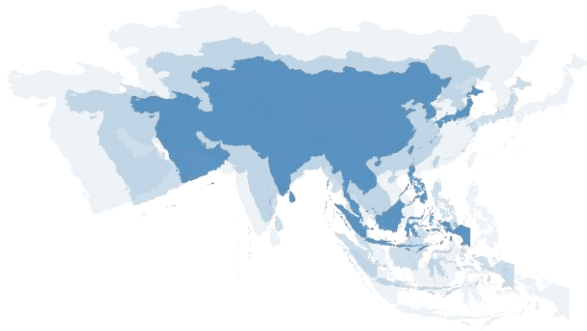
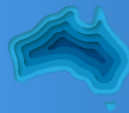
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	13.3	2.0	3 rd	Upper 3%
Caribbean	26.4	1.0	8 th	Upper 9%
Central America	22.9	2.1	3 rd	Upper 3%
Northern America	4.3	2.9	1 st	Upper 1%
South America	22.7	0.8	17 th	Upper 20%

Within the Caribbean, the territories with the highest mean temperature were Dominica, Saint Kitts and Nevis, and Saint-Martin (33.2 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were British Virgin Islands, and Saint-Martin (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Dominican Republic (25.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bahamas (0.7 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Belize (26.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Mexico (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Mexico (22.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Costa Rica (0.8 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (22.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Bermuda (4.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-18.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Saint Pierre and Miquelon (0.4 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Suriname (28.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Argentina (1.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Falkland Islands (7.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Paraguay (0.2 °C).



asia

15.7 °C mean temp

1.3 °C anomaly

8th highest oct on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	15.7	1.3	8 th	Upper 9%
Central Asia	8.9	1.7	21 st	Upper 24%
Eastern Asia	7.4	0.9	21 st	Upper 24%
South-Eastern Asia	25.6	1.6	6 th	Upper 7%
Southern Asia	21.9	1.5	8 th	Upper 9%
Western Asia	23.7	1.9	17 th	Upper 20%

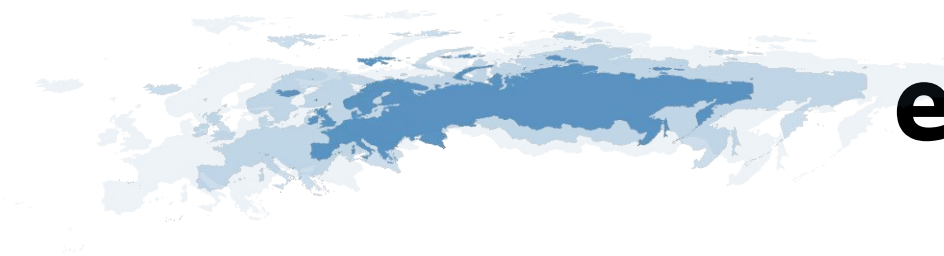
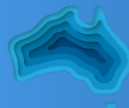
Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (18.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tajikistan (3.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kyrgyzstan (2.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Kazakhstan (1.1 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Taiwan (23.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Taiwan (3.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (-1.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Mongolia (-2.3 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Singapore (27.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Myanmar (2.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Laos (24.0 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Singapore and Timor-Leste (1.1 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bangladesh (28.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Iran (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Bhutan (11.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Pakistan (0.6 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was United Arab Emirates (30.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Yemen (2.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (9.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bahrain (-0.1 °C).



europe*

0.5 °C mean temp 1.2 °C anomaly 19th highest oct on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	0.5	1.2	19 th	Upper 22%
Eastern Europe*	-1.7	1.2	24 th	Upper 28%
Northern Europe	6.0	2.1	5 th	Upper 6%
Southern Europe	14.7	1.2	16 th	Upper 19%
Western Europe	10.7	0.6	31 st	Upper 36%

Within Eastern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bulgaria (10.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Russia (1.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Russia (-2.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bulgaria (-0.7 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Jersey (14.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (6.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Svalbard and Jan Mayen (-2.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Lithuania (0.2 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Malta (22.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Spain (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (7.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was North Macedonia (-1.1 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (16.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Monaco (1.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (6.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Austria (0.2 °C).

*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



oceania

24.7 °C mean temp **2.0 °C** anomaly **3rd** highest oct on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	24.7	2.0	3 rd	Upper 3%
Australia and New Zealand	24.7	2.0	3 rd	Upper 3%
Melanesia	24.2	1.4	4 th	Upper 5%
Micronesia	27.1	0.4	17 th	Upper 20%
Polynesia	25.1	0.3	24 th	Upper 28%

Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Australia (25.2 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Australia (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was New Zealand (10.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also New Zealand (1.4 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (26.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Caledonia (2.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Caledonia (23.4 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Fiji, Solomon Islands, and Vanuatu (1.0 °C).

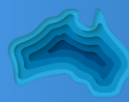
Within Micronesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Northern Mariana Islands (27.9 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Nauru, and Northern Mariana Islands (0.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (26.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Kiribati (-0.1 °C).

Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (27.5 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Tuvalu, and Wallis and Futuna (0.7 °C). The territories with the lowest mean temperature were Niue, and Tonga (18.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Niue (0.2 °C).

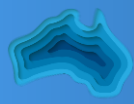


territories (countries and dependencies)

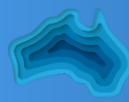
Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	14.4	1.9	15	Upper 17%
Albania	12.5	-0.5	63	Lower 27%
Algeria	26.5	3.6	5	Upper 6%
American Samoa	26.4	0.4	22	Upper 26%
Andorra	7.6	1.8	18	Upper 21%
Angola	24.5	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Anguilla	27.6	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Antigua and Barbuda	27.6	0.9	5	Upper 6%
Argentina	16	1.8	10	Upper 12%
Armenia	9.5	1.9	19	Upper 22%
Aruba	28.5	1.3	3	Upper 3%
Australia	25.2	2	3	Upper 3%
Austria	6.9	0.2	43	Upper 50%
Azerbaijan	14.4	1.9	19	Upper 22%
Bahamas	27	0.7	10	Upper 12%
Bahrain	28.9	-0.1	53	Lower 38%
Bangladesh	28	2.3	3	Upper 3%
Barbados	30.4	1.7	33	Upper 38%
Belarus	7.4	1	26	Upper 30%
Belgium	11.5	1.1	23	Upper 27%
Belize	26.6	2.1	7	Upper 8%
Benin	27.1	1.3	22	Upper 26%
Bermuda	22.7	4.4	4	Upper 5%
Bhutan	11.6	2.3	5	Upper 6%
Bolivia	21.5	0.8	35	Upper 41%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	27.7	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10.3	0.2	45	Lower 48%
Botswana	26	0.4	28	Upper 33%
Brazil	26	0.3	26	Upper 30%
British Virgin Islands	32.6	2.5	3	Upper 3%
Brunei	26.6	1.8	6	Upper 7%



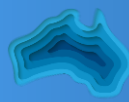
Bulgaria	10.9	-0.7	63	Lower 27%
Burkina Faso	29.1	1.7	22	Upper 26%
Burundi	21.7	1	15	Upper 17%
Cabo Verde	25.3	1	3	Upper 3%
Cambodia	27	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Cameroon	24.1	1	10	Upper 12%
Canada	2.2	4.1	1	Upper 1%
Cayman Islands	28.1	1	3	Upper 3%
Central African Republic	25	1	12	Upper 14%
Chad	28.4	2	12	Upper 14%
Chile	9.2	1.5	7	Upper 8%
China	8.3	1.3	9	Upper 10%
Colombia	24.2	1.2	12	Upper 14%
Comoros	25	0.6	15	Upper 17%
Cook Islands	23.4	0.5	23	Upper 27%
Costa Rica	23	0.8	16	Upper 19%
Croatia	12.1	0.2	41	Upper 48%
Cuba	26.6	0.9	12	Upper 14%
Curacao	28.6	1.3	3	Upper 3%
Cyprus	20.9	0.6	43	Upper 50%
Czechia	8.2	0.1	46	Lower 47%
Cote d'Ivoire	26.2	1.6	7	Upper 8%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	24.9	1.9	3	Upper 3%
Denmark	10.6	1.2	22	Upper 26%
Djibouti	29.6	2.5	3	Upper 3%
Dominica	33.2	1.9	14	Upper 16%
Dominican Republic	25.4	1.1	7	Upper 8%
Ecuador	21	1.2	10	Upper 12%
Egypt	24.8	1.7	22	Upper 26%
El Salvador	25.7	1.7	9	Upper 10%
Equatorial Guinea	23.7	1.3	16	Upper 19%
Eritrea	27.9	2	15	Upper 17%
Estonia	7.2	1	27	Upper 31%
Eswatini	20.2	0	39	Upper 45%
Ethiopia	23.5	2.1	9	Upper 10%
Falkland Islands	7.1	1.6	1	Upper 1%
Faroe Islands	8.9	1.4	5	Upper 6%
Fiji	24.4	1	12	Upper 14%
Finland	5.1	2.6	5	Upper 6%
France	12.1	0.7	31	Upper 36%
French Guiana	27.4	0.8	23	Upper 27%
French Polynesia	25.2	0.4	20	Upper 23%
Gabon	24.7	1.2	15	Upper 17%
Gambia	28.6	1.9	20	Upper 23%



Georgia	9.8	1.5	30	Upper 35%
Germany	9.8	0.6	31	Upper 36%
Ghana	27	1.7	8	Upper 9%
Gibraltar	22	1.7	5	Upper 6%
Greece	15.3	-0.1	51	Lower 41%
Greenland	-18.5	2.2	22	Upper 26%
Grenada	29.3	1.9	22	Upper 26%
Guadeloupe	27.1	1	4	Upper 5%
Guatemala	23.6	2.2	8	Upper 9%
Guernsey	13.8	1	22	Upper 26%
Guinea	25.8	1.8	4	Upper 5%
Guinea-Bissau	27.7	1.7	13	Upper 15%
Guyana	27.2	1.5	8	Upper 9%
Haiti	26.2	1.1	9	Upper 10%
Honduras	24.3	1.9	6	Upper 7%
Hungary	10.6	-0.6	53	Lower 38%
Iceland	1.5	1.4	27	Upper 31%
India	24.2	0.9	27	Upper 31%
Indonesia	25.7	1.4	7	Upper 8%
Iran	21.1	2.6	6	Upper 7%
Iraq	25.3	2	19	Upper 22%
Ireland	11.1	0.5	28	Upper 33%
Isle of Man	12.6	0.6	24	Upper 28%
Israel	23	1.5	20	Upper 23%
Italy	13.7	0.4	42	Upper 49%
Jamaica	26.8	1.6	8	Upper 9%
Japan	15.4	2	7	Upper 8%
Jersey	14.8	0.8	24	Upper 28%
Jordan	22.2	1.8	19	Upper 22%
Kazakhstan	7.1	1.1	35	Upper 41%
Kenya	26	1.6	7	Upper 8%
Kiribati	26	-0.1	51	Lower 41%
Kosovo	9.6	-0.6	66	Lower 23%
Kuwait	27.9	1.2	29	Upper 34%
Kyrgyzstan	2.7	2.2	9	Upper 10%
Laos	24	1.7	8	Upper 9%
Latvia	7.1	0.6	33	Upper 38%
Lebanon	18.7	1.6	23	Upper 27%
Lesotho	13.4	0.9	17	Upper 20%
Liberia	25.1	1.2	11	Upper 13%
Libya	24.1	2.1	21	Upper 24%
Liechtenstein	7.7	0.6	40	Upper 47%
Lithuania	7.2	0.2	40	Upper 47%
Luxembourg	10.1	0.8	27	Upper 31%



Madagascar	23.6	0.8	14	Upper 16%
Malawi	24.7	0	34	Upper 40%
Malaysia	25.8	1.7	7	Upper 8%
Maldives	27.5	1.2	1	Upper 1%
Mali	31.1	2.6	2	Upper 2%
Malta	22.2	0.8	29	Upper 34%
Marshall Islands	27.2	0.3	23	Upper 27%
Martinique	27.2	1.1	5	Upper 6%
Mauritania	31.3	3.3	1	Upper 1%
Mauritius	22.7	0.7	22	Upper 26%
Mayotte	25.9	0.9	8	Upper 9%
Micronesia	27.3	0.5	10	Upper 12%
Moldova	9.9	0.2	48	Lower 44%
Monaco	16.8	1.3	15	Upper 17%
Mongolia	-1.2	-2.3	81	Lower 6%
Montenegro	9.5	-0.6	66	Lower 23%
Montserrat	33	2.2	6	Upper 7%
Morocco	21.4	3.3	6	Upper 7%
Mozambique	25.8	-0.2	33	Upper 38%
Myanmar	25	2.1	5	Upper 6%
Mexico	22.4	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Namibia	24.4	1.5	9	Upper 10%
Nauru	27.7	0.8	12	Upper 14%
Nepal	14.6	1.9	9	Upper 10%
Netherlands	12.1	1.1	20	Upper 23%
New Caledonia	23.4	2.6	2	Upper 2%
New Zealand	10.4	1.4	10	Upper 12%
Nicaragua	25.8	1.4	5	Upper 6%
Niger	29.2	2	14	Upper 16%
Nigeria	26.9	1.2	15	Upper 17%
Niue	18.1	0.2	42	Upper 49%
Norfolk Island	19.7	1.5	3	Upper 3%
North Korea	10.1	1.6	12	Upper 14%
North Macedonia	10.2	-1.1	72	Lower 16%
Northern Cyprus	22.2	0.8	34	Upper 40%
Northern Mariana Islands	27.9	0.8	3	Upper 3%
Norway	4.5	3.1	5	Upper 6%
Oman	29	1.5	8	Upper 9%
Pakistan	21.3	0.6	30	Upper 35%
Palau	27.5	0.6	9	Upper 10%
Palestine	23.5	1.5	20	Upper 23%
Panama	24.9	1	12	Upper 14%
Papua New Guinea	24	1.4	4	Upper 5%
Paraguay	24.3	0.2	47	Lower 45%



Peru	19.3	1.2	10	Upper 12%
Philippines	26.4	1.4	4	Upper 5%
Poland	8.5	0.1	42	Upper 49%
Portugal	18.6	2.5	3	Upper 3%
Puerto Rico	26.7	1.3	5	Upper 6%
Qatar	29	0.6	45	Lower 48%
Republic of the Congo	24.9	1.3	8	Upper 9%
Romania	9.2	-0.6	62	Lower 28%
Russia	-2.8	1.3	25	Upper 29%
Rwanda	19.7	0.9	17	Upper 20%
Reunion	19.4	0.8	15	Upper 17%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	19.3	0.2	49	Lower 43%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	33.2	2.4	4	Upper 5%
Saint Lucia	27.8	1.3	6	Upper 7%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	12.9	0.4	40	Upper 47%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27.9	1.2	3	Upper 3%
Saint-Barthelemy	33.2	2.5	3	Upper 3%
Saint-Martin	33.2	2.5	3	Upper 3%
Samoa	25	0.3	32	Upper 37%
San Marino	15.5	0.6	34	Upper 40%
Saudi Arabia	27.3	2.3	17	Upper 20%
Senegal	29.3	1.8	30	Upper 35%
Serbia	10.4	-0.7	57	Lower 34%
Seychelles	25.9	0.5	23	Upper 27%
Sierra Leone	25.4	1.3	9	Upper 10%
Singapore	27.8	1.1	3	Upper 3%
Sint Maarten	27.6	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Slovakia	7.9	-0.2	54	Lower 37%
Slovenia	9.9	0.1	47	Lower 45%
Solomon Islands	26.4	1	5	Upper 6%
Somalia	27.2	1.9	4	Upper 5%
South Africa	19.6	1	18	Upper 21%
South Korea	16.3	3.1	2	Upper 2%
South Sudan	26.4	1.5	20	Upper 23%
Spain	16.5	2.6	9	Upper 10%
Sri Lanka	26.7	1.1	11	Upper 13%
Sudan	28.9	2.4	14	Upper 16%
Suriname	28.4	1.1	7	Upper 8%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	-2.6	6.7	4	Upper 5%
Sweden	5.5	2	8	Upper 9%
Switzerland	6.3	0.7	35	Upper 41%
Syria	21.6	1.6	22	Upper 26%
Sao Tome and Principe	25.1	0.7	22	Upper 26%
Taiwan	23.5	3.3	1	Upper 1%



Tajikistan	3.6	3.6	3	Upper 3%
Tanzania	24.3	0.8	10	Upper 12%
Thailand	26.6	1.6	8	Upper 9%
Timor-Leste	26.1	1.1	8	Upper 9%
Togo	26.3	1.4	15	Upper 17%
Tokelau	21.1	0.6	31	Upper 36%
Tonga	18.1	0.3	32	Upper 37%
Trinidad and Tobago	27.5	1.2	4	Upper 5%
Tunisia	22.4	2.7	20	Upper 23%
Turkey	13.5	1.1	31	Upper 36%
Turkmenistan	18	3	6	Upper 7%
Turks and Caicos Islands	27.8	0.9	5	Upper 6%
Tuvalu	27.5	0.7	14	Upper 16%
Uganda	22.9	1.1	19	Upper 22%
Ukraine	9.2	1	30	Upper 35%
United Arab Emirates	30	1.8	12	Upper 14%
United Kingdom	10.8	1.1	22	Upper 26%
United States	11.6	1.8	5	Upper 6%
Uruguay	17.7	1.3	18	Upper 21%
Uzbekistan	14.4	2.7	6	Upper 7%
Vanuatu	25.1	1	4	Upper 5%
Vatican City	16.9	0.9	28	Upper 33%
Venezuela	26.1	1.4	4	Upper 5%
Vietnam	24.8	1.7	5	Upper 6%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	27.7	0.8	6	Upper 7%
Wallis and Futuna	19.2	0.7	15	Upper 17%
Western Sahara	25.9	1.8	20	Upper 23%
Yemen	26.2	2.4	6	Upper 7%
Zambia	26.2	0.4	27	Upper 31%
Zimbabwe	25.2	0.3	28	Upper 33%
Åland	9.5	2.7	9	Upper 10%