



# **global climate update**

## **may 2025**

the climate centre



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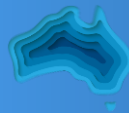
## **Acknowledgements**

The Climate Centre acknowledges the use of ERA5 reanalysis data provided by the Copernicus Climate Change Service (C3S) implemented by the European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts (ECMWF). We are not endorsed by the Copernicus Climate Change Service, ECMWF or any other global or national weather agency.

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## **How to read this report**

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 86 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



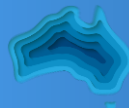
# global

**15.8 °C** mean temp   **1.1 °C** anomaly   **2<sup>nd</sup>** highest may on record

The warmest continent for May 2025 was Africa, with a mean temperature of 26.6 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Antarctica at 2.0 °C. The coldest continent was also Antarctica with a mean temperature of -39.7 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for Oceania at 0.7 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	15.8	1.1	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Africa	26.6	1.6	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%
Americas	14.1	1.5	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%
Antarctica	-39.7	2.0	19 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 22%
Asia	21.5	1.8	1 <sup>st</sup>	Upper 1%
Europe*	7.6	1.7	13 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 15%
Oceania	18.7	0.7	24 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 28%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Western Africa (32.0 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Western Africa (2.1 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Southern Africa (16.3 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Southern Africa (0.3 °C). Within Americas, the region with the highest mean was the Caribbean (26.7 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Central America (2.0 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Northern America (6.8 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South America (1.4 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was Western Asia (28.0 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Central Asia (3.2 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (14.3 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South-Eastern Asia (1.2 °C). Within Europe\*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (15.8 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Eastern Europe\* (1.8 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Eastern Europe\* (6.6 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Southern Europe (0.8 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Micronesia (27.5 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Melanesia (1.5 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Australia and New Zealand (18.3 °C), and the regions with the lowest anomaly were Australia and New Zealand and Polynesia (0.6 °C).



# africa

**26.6 °C** mean temp   **1.6 °C** anomaly   **8<sup>th</sup>** highest may on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	26.6	1.6	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%
Eastern Africa	24.2	1.7	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Middle Africa	26.1	1.4	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%
Northern Africa	28.5	1.9	12 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 14%
Southern Africa	16.3	0.3	46 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 47%
Western Africa	32.0	2.1	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%

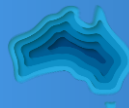
Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Djibouti (32.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Djibouti (3.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Zimbabwe (18.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Zambia (0.0 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Chad (32.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Chad (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Angola (21.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Angola (0.7 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Sudan (31.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Algeria (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (20.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Western Sahara (0.6 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Namibia (19.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Lesotho (1.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Lesotho (8.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Botswana (-1.4 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Mali (34.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Mauritania (2.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Cabo Verde (21.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Cabo Verde (0.3 °C).



# americas

**14.1 °C** mean temp   **1.5 °C** anomaly   **5<sup>th</sup>** highest may on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	14.1	1.5	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%
Caribbean	26.7	1.5	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Central America	25.2	2.0	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Northern America	6.8	1.6	9 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 10%
South America	21.1	1.4	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 3%

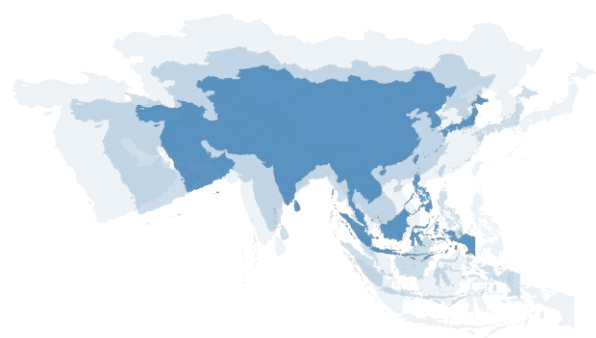
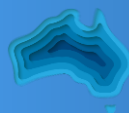
Within the Caribbean, the territories with the highest mean temperature were Saint Kitts and Nevis and Saint-Martin (36.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Saint-Martin (3.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Dominican Republic (25.2 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Antigua and Barbuda and Guadeloupe (0.5 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Belize (28.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Guatemala (3.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Costa Rica (24.0 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Costa Rica and Panama (0.9 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (24.4 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Bermuda and Greenland (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-12.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was United States (1.2 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Suriname (25.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Bolivia (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was the Falkland Islands (5.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Guyana (0.8 °C).





# asia

21.5 °C

mean temp

1.8 °C

anomaly

1<sup>st</sup>

highest may on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	21.5	1.8	1 <sup>st</sup>	Upper 1%
Central Asia	19.9	3.2	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Eastern Asia	14.3	1.6	5 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 6%
South-Eastern Asia	26.4	1.2	13 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 15%
Southern Asia	27.1	1.4	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%
Western Asia	28.0	2.7	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%

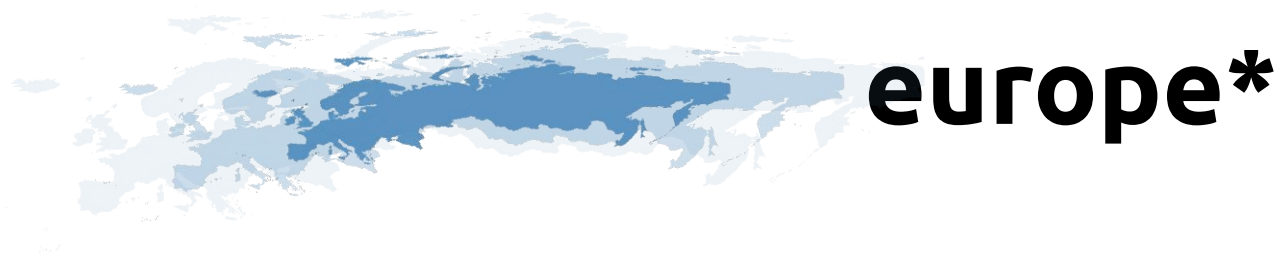
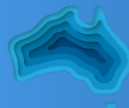
Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (26.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tajikistan (5.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Tajikistan (8.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Turkmenistan (2.6 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Taiwan (23.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was China (1.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (11.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was South Korea (0.2 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Cambodia, Singapore (28.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Brunei (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Timor-Leste (24.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Myanmar (0.5 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bangladesh (28.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Iran (4.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Bhutan (12.3 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was India (-0.9 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Kuwait (34.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Kuwait (3.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (12.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Northern Cyprus (1.1 °C).



7.6 °C

mean  
temp

1.7 °C

anomaly

13<sup>th</sup>

highest may  
on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	7.6	1.7	13 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 15%
Eastern Europe*	6.6	1.8	14 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 16%
Northern Europe	7.9	1.5	23 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 27%
Southern Europe	15.8	0.8	29 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 34%
Western Europe	13.3	1.0	33 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 38%

Within Eastern Europe\*, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bulgaria (14.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Russia (2.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Russia (6.0 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Hungary and Moldova (-1.8 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Jersey (13.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Iceland (5.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (-4.2 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Lithuania (-1.9 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Malta (19.7 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Andorra and Malta (1.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (8.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Serbia (-1.0 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (16.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Switzerland (1.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also Switzerland (9.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Austria (0.2 °C).

\*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



# oceania

**18.7 °C** mean temp   **0.7 °C** anomaly   **24<sup>th</sup>** highest may on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	18.7	0.7	24 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 28%
Australia and New Zealand	18.3	0.6	27 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 31%
Melanesia	24.4	1.5	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 3%
Micronesia	27.5	0.7	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%
Polynesia	26.1	0.6	11 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 13%

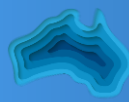
Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Norfolk Island (21.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Zealand (2.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Zealand (9.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Australia (0.5 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (26.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Caledonia (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Caledonia (22.9 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Solomon Islands (1.1 °C).

Within Micronesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Northern Mariana Islands (27.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Northern Mariana Islands (1.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (27.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Kiribati (0.5 °C).

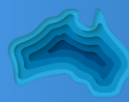
Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (27.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tokelau (0.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tonga (21.0 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Cook Islands and Tonga (0.4 °C).



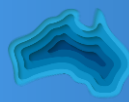


# territories (countries and dependencies)

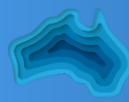
Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	21.6	3.9	4	Upper 5%
Albania	15	-0.1	56	Lower 35%
Algeria	29.1	2.5	12	Upper 14%
American Samoa	27.3	0.6	12	Upper 14%
Andorra	8	1.6	24	Upper 28%
Angola	21.8	0.7	28	Upper 33%
Anguilla	26.4	0.7	12	Upper 14%
Antigua and Barbuda	26.5	0.5	15	Upper 17%
Argentina	12.4	1.5	4	Upper 5%
Armenia	12.6	2.2	4	Upper 5%
Aruba	27.4	1.1	5	Upper 6%
Australia	18.6	0.5	31	Upper 36%
Austria	10	0.2	55	Lower 36%
Azerbaijan	17.5	1.5	10	Upper 12%
Bahamas	26.5	1.2	3	Upper 3%
Bahrain	29.6	1.5	4	Upper 5%
Bangladesh	28.7	0.5	33	Upper 38%
Barbados	34.7	2	7	Upper 8%
Belarus	10.9	-1.6	77	Lower 10%
Belgium	13.8	1.5	21	Upper 24%
Belize	28.5	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Benin	29.7	1.6	6	Upper 7%
Bermuda	24.4	2	20	Upper 23%
Bhutan	12.3	1.3	12	Upper 14%
Bolivia	19.9	2.3	1	Upper 1%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	26.6	0.6	14	Upper 16%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13.6	0.3	50	Lower 42%
Botswana	16.8	-1.4	78	Lower 9%
Brazil	24.5	1.3	9	Upper 10%
Brunei	27.4	1.9	7	Upper 8%
Bulgaria	14.5	-0.7	64	Lower 26%
Burkina Faso	32.3	1.2	22	Upper 26%
Burundi	20.5	1.4	14	Upper 16%



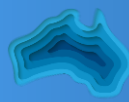
Cabo Verde	21.6	0.3	32	Upper 37%
Cambodia	28.4	1.1	29	Upper 34%
Cameroon	26	1.4	8	Upper 9%
Canada	3.5	1.9	12	Upper 14%
Cayman Islands	27.9	1.4	2	Upper 2%
Central African Republic	27.6	1.6	6	Upper 7%
Chad	32.5	2	9	Upper 10%
Chile	7.4	1	14	Upper 16%
China	14.6	1.7	3	Upper 3%
Colombia	24.2	1.3	10	Upper 12%
Comoros	26.1	1.4	1	Upper 1%
Cook Islands	24.5	0.4	29	Upper 34%
Costa Rica	24	0.9	11	Upper 13%
Croatia	15.2	0	53	Lower 38%
Cuba	27.5	1.6	2	Upper 2%
Curacao	27.5	1.1	6	Upper 7%
Cyprus	21.1	1.2	18	Upper 21%
Czechia	11.3	-0.7	68	Lower 21%
Cote d'Ivoire	27.5	1.3	12	Upper 14%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	24.8	1.3	10	Upper 12%
Denmark	11.5	1.3	21	Upper 24%
Djibouti	32.8	3	1	Upper 1%
Dominica	36.8	2.6	6	Upper 7%
Dominican Republic	25.2	1.3	5	Upper 6%
Ecuador	21.4	1.5	11	Upper 13%
Egypt	27.1	0.8	33	Upper 38%
El Salvador	28.2	2.3	3	Upper 3%
Equatorial Guinea	24.8	1.5	7	Upper 8%
Eritrea	30.7	2.6	4	Upper 5%
Estonia	9.4	0	63	Lower 27%
Eswatini	17.4	0.5	37	Upper 43%
Ethiopia	25.3	2.5	3	Upper 3%
Falkland Islands	5.9	1.1	13	Upper 15%
Faroe Islands	8.6	1.7	3	Upper 3%
Fiji	25.1	1.2	4	Upper 5%
Finland	7.3	0.8	42	Upper 49%
France	14.4	1.4	23	Upper 27%
French Guiana	25.7	1.5	8	Upper 9%
French Polynesia	26.5	0.7	10	Upper 12%
Gabon	25.3	1.2	15	Upper 17%
Gambia	30.4	1.3	6	Upper 7%
Georgia	12.8	1.3	14	Upper 16%
Germany	12.7	0.5	44	Lower 49%
Ghana	28.7	1.4	14	Upper 16%



Greece	17.5	0.4	39	Upper 45%
Greenland	-12.2	2	12	Upper 14%
Grenada	33.1	1.7	11	Upper 13%
Guadeloupe	26.1	0.5	20	Upper 23%
Guatemala	26.6	3	2	Upper 2%
Guinea	27.7	0.9	20	Upper 23%
Guinea-Bissau	30.1	1	9	Upper 10%
Guyana	25.2	0.8	18	Upper 21%
Haiti	26.2	1.4	6	Upper 7%
Honduras	26.7	2.6	2	Upper 2%
Hungary	14.1	-1.8	81	Lower 6%
Iceland	6.6	5.4	1	Upper 1%
India	28.3	-0.9	77	Lower 10%
Indonesia	25.9	1.6	7	Upper 8%
Iran	27	4.4	1	Upper 1%
Iraq	30.7	3.5	3	Upper 3%
Ireland	12.9	2	1	Upper 1%
Isle of Man	11.6	2.1	2	Upper 2%
Israel	23.3	1.6	13	Upper 15%
Italy	15.6	0.9	28	Upper 33%
Jamaica	27.1	2	4	Upper 5%
Japan	15.4	1.4	19	Upper 22%
Jersey	13.3	1.7	3	Upper 3%
Jordan	24.7	2.1	10	Upper 12%
Kazakhstan	19.1	3	3	Upper 3%
Kenya	25.8	1.9	5	Upper 6%
Kiribati	27	0.5	25	Upper 29%
Kosovo	13	-0.5	63	Lower 27%
Kuwait	34.7	3.7	2	Upper 2%
Kyrgyzstan	9.7	4.2	1	Upper 1%
Laos	25.7	1.2	16	Upper 19%
Latvia	9.4	-1.2	75	Lower 13%
Lebanon	19.6	2.7	5	Upper 6%
Lesotho	8	1.3	15	Upper 17%
Liberia	26.1	1.3	4	Upper 5%
Libya	28	2	11	Upper 13%
Liechtenstein	10.6	1.5	35	Upper 41%
Lithuania	9.6	-1.9	81	Lower 6%
Luxembourg	13	1	31	Upper 36%
Madagascar	22.8	2.3	2	Upper 2%
Malawi	20.6	0.7	35	Upper 41%
Malaysia	26.5	1.5	9	Upper 10%
Maldives	28.4	1	3	Upper 3%
Mali	34.8	2.7	6	Upper 7%



Malta	19.7	1.6	3	Upper 3%
Marshall Islands	27.4	0.6	6	Upper 7%
Martinique	26.4	0.7	15	Upper 17%
Mauritania	32.8	2.9	5	Upper 6%
Mauritius	24.3	1.5	3	Upper 3%
Mayotte	27.7	1.3	1	Upper 1%
Micronesia	27.6	0.9	4	Upper 5%
Moldova	13.8	-1.8	81	Lower 6%
Monaco	16.4	1.3	18	Upper 21%
Mongolia	11.6	1.3	27	Upper 31%
Montenegro	12.5	0	53	Lower 38%
Montserrat	36.8	3.1	4	Upper 5%
Morocco	20.6	1.4	24	Upper 28%
Mozambique	22.7	1	17	Upper 20%
Myanmar	26	0.5	38	Upper 44%
Mexico	24.8	2	5	Upper 6%
Namibia	19	0.8	31	Upper 36%
Nauru	27.8	0.9	9	Upper 10%
Nepal	17.2	1	12	Upper 14%
Netherlands	13.7	1.5	22	Upper 26%
New Caledonia	22.9	2	4	Upper 5%
New Zealand	9.7	2.3	8	Upper 9%
Nicaragua	27.6	1.7	4	Upper 5%
Niger	33.7	2.4	13	Upper 15%
Nigeria	30.1	1.5	6	Upper 7%
Niue	21.3	0.5	28	Upper 33%
Norfolk Island	21.3	1.7	1	Upper 1%
North Korea	13.4	0.5	42	Upper 49%
North Macedonia	13.8	-0.6	63	Lower 27%
Northern Cyprus	22.2	1.1	22	Upper 26%
Northern Mariana Islands	27.9	1	2	Upper 2%
Norway	6.3	2.5	13	Upper 15%
Oman	33.7	2	2	Upper 2%
Pakistan	28.6	2.1	4	Upper 5%
Palau	27.7	0.8	7	Upper 8%
Palestine	23.3	1.5	14	Upper 16%
Panama	25.6	0.9	17	Upper 20%
Papua New Guinea	24.2	1.6	4	Upper 5%
Paraguay	22.5	2.1	5	Upper 6%
Peru	19	1.5	7	Upper 8%
Philippines	27.3	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Poland	11	-1.5	79	Lower 8%
Portugal	17	1	26	Upper 30%
Puerto Rico	25.7	0.8	15	Upper 17%



Qatar	33	2	10	Upper 12%
Republic of the Congo	25.5	1.3	12	Upper 14%
Romania	12.9	-1.7	80	Lower 7%
Russia	6	2.1	9	Upper 10%
Rwanda	19.7	1.6	8	Upper 9%
Reunion	20.5	1.6	3	Upper 3%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	22.4	0.4	36	Upper 42%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	36.9	3.1	4	Upper 5%
Saint Lucia	27.2	0.7	17	Upper 20%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	15.7	1.7	14	Upper 16%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27.1	0.9	7	Upper 8%
Saint-Barthelemy	36.9	3.2	4	Upper 5%
Saint-Martin	36.9	3.2	4	Upper 5%
Samoa	25.8	0.5	17	Upper 20%
San Marino	17.3	0.7	30	Upper 35%
Saudi Arabia	32.2	3	3	Upper 3%
Senegal	32.3	1.4	10	Upper 12%
Serbia	14.3	-1	68	Lower 21%
Seychelles	27.7	1.1	2	Upper 2%
Sierra Leone	26.8	1.3	9	Upper 10%
Singapore	28.4	1	3	Upper 3%
Sint Maarten	26.5	0.7	12	Upper 14%
Slovakia	11.3	-1.4	76	Lower 12%
Slovenia	13.4	0	58	Lower 33%
Solomon Islands	26.8	1.1	5	Upper 6%
Somalia	28.8	2.2	2	Upper 2%
South Africa	14.4	0.7	32	Upper 37%
South Korea	16.4	0.2	54	Lower 37%
South Sudan	29.7	2.5	8	Upper 9%
Spain	16.1	1.4	28	Upper 33%
Sri Lanka	28.1	0.9	21	Upper 24%
Sudan	31.6	1.9	18	Upper 21%
Suriname	25.8	1.1	12	Upper 14%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	-4.2	3.8	6	Upper 7%
Sweden	7.4	0.9	41	Upper 48%
Switzerland	9.1	1.7	27	Upper 31%
Syria	25.2	2.8	4	Upper 5%
Sao Tome and Principe	26.5	0.8	10	Upper 12%
Taiwan	23.1	1.2	10	Upper 12%
Tajikistan	8.6	5	1	Upper 1%
Tanzania	22.5	1.4	9	Upper 10%
Thailand	28	0.8	29	Upper 34%
Timor-Leste	24.4	0.8	17	Upper 20%
Togo	28.1	1.3	13	Upper 15%





Tokelau	25.2	0.9	12	Upper 14%
Tonga	21	0.4	39	Upper 45%
Trinidad and Tobago	26.9	1	14	Upper 16%
Tunisia	23.4	2	15	Upper 17%
Turkey	16.2	2	9	Upper 10%
Turkmenistan	26.3	2.6	8	Upper 9%
Turks and Caicos Islands	26.3	0.8	9	Upper 10%
Tuvalu	27.8	0.7	9	Upper 10%
Uganda	23.4	1.9	6	Upper 7%
Ukraine	13.6	-1.1	67	Lower 22%
United Arab Emirates	33.8	2.7	5	Upper 6%
United Kingdom	12.2	2.1	4	Upper 5%
United States	14.6	1.2	20	Upper 23%
Uruguay	15.6	1.2	16	Upper 19%
Uzbekistan	25.2	3.9	1	Upper 1%
Vanuatu	25.8	1.2	1	Upper 1%
Vatican City	18.3	1.2	17	Upper 20%
Venezuela	25.5	1	20	Upper 23%
Vietnam	26.4	0.8	25	Upper 29%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	26.8	0.8	9	Upper 10%
Wallis and Futuna	22.8	0.7	14	Upper 16%
Western Sahara	24.1	0.6	29	Upper 34%
Yemen	30.5	3	1	Upper 1%
Zambia	20	0	54	Lower 37%
Zimbabwe	18.8	0.3	35	Upper 41%
Åland	7.5	0.6	44	Lower 49%