



# global climate update july 2025



the climate centre



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## **Acknowledgements**

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## **How to read this report**

Ranks are based on the seasonal average or sum from 1940 to present day. A value of 1 indicates the highest rank, while a rank of 86 indicates the lowest rank. Anomalies are calculated relative to a 1941-1970 average (baseline). Use of the term 'Territory' in the context of this document, refers to a country or dependency. For a full list of territories considered please see the list of countries and dependencies. ERA5 reanalysis data represents model-based temperature estimates that may differ from direct observational measurements, particularly in data-sparse regions or during extreme events. To see more information on our methods, refer to our methodology document.



# global

**16.7 °C** mean temp   **1.0 °C** anomaly   **3<sup>rd</sup>** highest jul on record

The warmest continent for July 2025 was Africa, with a mean temperature of 26.1 °C, and the highest mean temperature anomaly was for Asia at 1.9 °C. The coldest continent was Antarctica with a mean temperature of -42.8 °C, and the lowest mean temperature anomaly was for Oceania at 0.3 °C.

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
World	16.7	1.0	3 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 3%
Africa	26.1	1.4	7 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 8%
Americas	18.0	0.9	15 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 17%
Antarctica	-42.8	1.5	37 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 43%
Asia	25.7	1.9	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Europe*	17.4	1.4	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%
Oceania	14.7	0.3	44 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 49%

Within Africa, the region with the highest mean was Northern Africa (32.5 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Northern Africa (2.5 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Southern Africa (13.9 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Middle Africa (0.8 °C). Within Americas, the region with the highest mean was the Caribbean (27.7 °C), and the regions with the highest anomaly were the Caribbean and Northern America (1.1 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Northern America (15.9 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was South America (0.7 °C). Within Asia, the region with the highest mean was Western Asia (32.5 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was also Western Asia (2.8 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Eastern Asia (21.6 °C), and the regions with the lowest anomaly were South-Eastern Asia and Southern Asia (1.5 °C). Within Europe\*, the region with the highest mean was Southern Europe (23.7 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Northern Europe (3.0 °C). The region with the lowest mean was also Northern Europe (16.6 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was Eastern Europe\* (1.2 °C). Within Oceania, the region with the highest mean was Micronesia (27.3 °C), and the region with the highest anomaly was Melanesia (1.6 °C). The region with the lowest mean was Australia and New Zealand (14.1 °C), and the region with the lowest anomaly was also Australia and New Zealand (0.2 °C).



# africa

**26.1 °C** mean temp    **1.4 °C** anomaly    **7<sup>th</sup>** highest jul on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Africa	26.1	1.4	7 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 8%
Eastern Africa	22.2	1.1	9 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 10%
Middle Africa	24.4	0.8	23 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 27%
Northern Africa	32.5	2.5	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Southern Africa	13.9	1.2	10 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 12%
Western Africa	30.0	1.3	22 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 26%

Within Eastern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Djibouti (34.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Djibouti (3.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Zimbabwe (16.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Zambia (-0.4 °C).

Within Middle Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Chad (30.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Chad (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Angola (19.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Angola (0.2 °C).

Within Northern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Algeria (35.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tunisia (3.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Morocco (28.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Western Sahara (0.5 °C).

Within Southern Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Namibia (16.1 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Namibia (1.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Lesotho (4.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Eswatini (0.8 °C).

Within Western Africa, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Mauritania (33.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Niger (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Cabo Verde (23.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Cabo Verde (0.2 °C).



# americas

**18.0 °C** mean temp    **0.9 °C** anomaly    **15<sup>th</sup>** highest jul on record

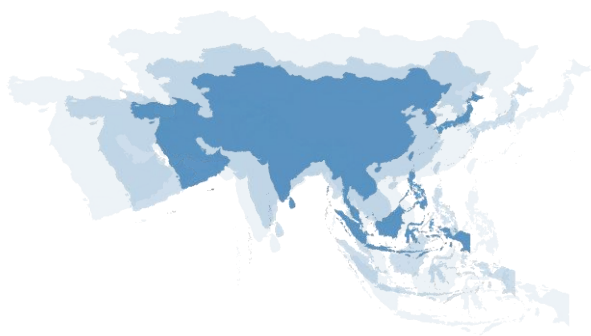
Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Americas	18.0	0.9	15 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 17%
Caribbean	27.7	1.1	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Central America	24.9	1.0	20 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 23%
Northern America	15.9	1.1	16 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 19%
South America	19.3	0.7	18 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 21%

Within the Caribbean, the territory with the highest mean temperature was British Virgin Islands (34.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Jamaica (2.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Dominican Republic (26.5 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Anguilla and Sint Maarten (0.5 °C).

Within Central America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was El Salvador (27.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also El Salvador (2.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Costa Rica (23.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Mexico (0.8 °C).

Within Northern America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bermuda (33.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Bermuda (3.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Greenland (-3.1 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Canada (0.6 °C).

Within South America, the territory with the highest mean temperature was French Guiana (26.0 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also French Guiana (1.9 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Falkland Islands (4.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Uruguay (-1.4 °C).



# asia

**25.7 °C** mean temp    **1.9 °C** anomaly    **2<sup>nd</sup>** highest jul on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Asia	25.7	1.9	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Central Asia	25.8	1.6	11 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 13%
Eastern Asia	21.6	2.0	1 <sup>st</sup>	Upper 1%
South-Eastern Asia	26.0	1.5	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Southern Asia	28.1	1.5	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Western Asia	32.5	2.8	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%

Within Central Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Turkmenistan (32.9 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Tajikistan (4.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kyrgyzstan (14.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Kazakhstan (1.2 °C).

Within Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was South Korea (26.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Japan (3.6 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Mongolia (21.0 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Taiwan (1.0 °C).

Within South-Eastern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Singapore (28.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Brunei (2.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Timor-Leste (23.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Laos (0.8 °C).

Within Southern Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Iran (31.5 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Bhutan and Iran (2.5 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Bhutan (16.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was India (0.9 °C).

Within Western Asia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Kuwait (38.8 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Yemen (3.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Armenia (19.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Bahrain (0.9 °C).



**17.4 °C** mean temp

**1.4 °C** anomaly

**8<sup>th</sup>** highest jul on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Europe*	17.4	1.4	8 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 9%
Eastern Europe*	16.9	1.2	13 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 15%
Northern Europe	16.6	3.0	4 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 5%
Southern Europe	23.7	1.9	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Western Europe	19.0	1.3	23 <sup>rd</sup>	Upper 27%

Within Eastern Europe\*, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Bulgaria (24.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Bulgaria (3.3 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Russia (16.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Hungary (0.9 °C).

Within Northern Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Estonia (19.4 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Norway (4.1 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Svalbard and Jan Mayen (3.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Ireland (1.3 °C).

Within Southern Europe, the territories with the highest mean temperature were Greece, Malta, and Vatican City (26.6 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was Kosovo (4.0 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Andorra (14.7 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was also Andorra (0.9 °C).

Within Western Europe, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Monaco (23.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Monaco (2.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Switzerland (14.6 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Liechtenstein (0.2 °C).

\*Note: Values for Europe and Eastern Europe incorporate all of geographical Russia, even those parts that are geographically located in Asia.



# oceania

**14.7 °C** mean temp    **0.3 °C** anomaly    **44<sup>th</sup>** highest jul on record

Location	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Oceania	14.7	0.3	44 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 49%
Australia and New Zealand	14.1	0.2	50 <sup>th</sup>	Lower 42%
Melanesia	23.6	1.6	2 <sup>nd</sup>	Upper 2%
Micronesia	27.3	0.7	6 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 7%
Polynesia	25.1	0.5	14 <sup>th</sup>	Upper 16%

Within Australia and New Zealand, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Norfolk Island (18.7 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Zealand (2.4 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Zealand (6.5 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Australia (0.1 °C).

Within Melanesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Solomon Islands (26.3 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was New Caledonia (1.8 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was also New Caledonia (20.4 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Fiji (0.9 °C).

Within Micronesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Nauru (27.9 °C), and the territories with the highest anomaly were Nauru and Palau (1.2 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Kiribati (26.8 °C), and the territory with the lowest anomaly was Marshall Islands (0.3 °C).

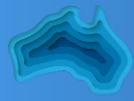
Within Polynesia, the territory with the highest mean temperature was Tuvalu (27.5 °C), and the territory with the highest anomaly was also Tuvalu (0.7 °C). The territory with the lowest mean temperature was Tonga (18.8 °C), and the territories with the lowest anomaly were Cook Islands and Wallis and Futuna (0.1 °C).





# territories (countries and dependencies)

Country or Dependency	Mean Temperature			
	Value (°C)	Anomaly (°C)	Rank	Percentile
Afghanistan	26.5	2.1	5	Upper 6%
Albania	24.2	2.7	7	Upper 8%
Algeria	35.6	2.9	6	Upper 7%
American Samoa	26.4	0.4	20	Upper 23%
Andorra	14.7	0.9	36	Upper 42%
Angola	19.6	0.2	48	Lower 44%
Anguilla	27.3	0.5	12	Upper 14%
Antigua and Barbuda	27.2	0.6	10	Upper 12%
Argentina	8.2	0.9	22	Upper 26%
Armenia	19.4	2.1	9	Upper 10%
Aruba	27.5	1	5	Upper 6%
Australia	14.3	0.1	52	Lower 40%
Austria	16.2	0.9	40	Upper 47%
Azerbaijan	25.3	2	10	Upper 12%
Bahamas	28.2	0.7	8	Upper 9%
Bahrain	33.5	0.9	20	Upper 23%
Bangladesh	28.8	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Barbados	28.6	0.9	34	Upper 40%
Belarus	19.9	1.8	16	Upper 19%
Belgium	18.7	1.8	15	Upper 17%
Belize	27.3	1.8	11	Upper 13%
Benin	25.9	1.2	19	Upper 22%
Bermuda	33.8	3.1	11	Upper 13%
Bhutan	16.7	2.5	1	Upper 1%
Bolivia	17.5	0.9	30	Upper 35%
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	27.4	0.6	10	Upper 12%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.7	2.8	8	Upper 9%
Botswana	15.7	1.1	11	Upper 13%
Brazil	23.4	0.3	38	Upper 44%
British Virgin Islands	34.7	1.9	19	Upper 22%
Brunei	27.6	2.4	1	Upper 1%
Bulgaria	24.6	3.3	3	Upper 3%
Burkina Faso	27.2	0.7	38	Upper 44%
Burundi	21	1	9	Upper 10%



Cabo Verde	23.4	0.2	35	Upper 41%
Cambodia	27.7	1.3	9	Upper 10%
Cameroon	23.6	1	16	Upper 19%
Canada	13.6	0.6	35	Upper 41%
Cayman Islands	29	1.1	3	Upper 3%
Central African Republic	24.4	0.6	16	Upper 19%
Chad	30.5	1.9	12	Upper 14%
Chile	5.2	1.6	6	Upper 7%
China	21.5	1.9	1	Upper 1%
Colombia	23.7	1.3	7	Upper 8%
Comoros	23.6	0.7	7	Upper 8%
Cook Islands	22.5	0.1	46	Lower 47%
Costa Rica	23.8	1.3	4	Upper 5%
Croatia	23	1.9	20	Upper 23%
Cuba	28.3	1	5	Upper 6%
Curacao	27.5	1	5	Upper 6%
Cyprus	28.1	1.5	16	Upper 19%
Czechia	18.2	1	34	Upper 40%
Cote d'Ivoire	25	1	20	Upper 23%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	23.9	0.6	26	Upper 30%
Denmark	18.2	2.1	9	Upper 10%
Djibouti	34.4	3.6	5	Upper 6%
Dominica	31.1	0.9	49	Lower 43%
Dominican Republic	26.5	1.4	4	Upper 5%
Ecuador	20.2	1.3	10	Upper 12%
Egypt	31.6	2.3	5	Upper 6%
El Salvador	27.6	2.4	6	Upper 7%
Equatorial Guinea	23.1	1.4	10	Upper 12%
Eritrea	29.8	3	7	Upper 8%
Estonia	19.4	2.6	10	Upper 12%
Eswatini	15.4	0.8	20	Upper 23%
Ethiopia	23.4	1.8	8	Upper 9%
Falkland Islands	4.4	1.7	4	Upper 5%
Faroe Islands	12.4	2.1	1	Upper 1%
Fiji	23.4	0.9	10	Upper 12%
Finland	18.7	3.2	7	Upper 8%
France	20	1.5	23	Upper 27%
French Guiana	26	1.9	4	Upper 5%
French Polynesia	25.4	0.6	11	Upper 13%
Gabon	23.4	0.9	18	Upper 21%
Gambia	28	1.3	26	Upper 30%
Georgia	20.1	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Germany	18.5	1.2	27	Upper 31%
Ghana	25.9	1.2	16	Upper 19%



Gibraltar	25.5	1.9	3	Upper 3%
Greece	26.6	2.6	3	Upper 3%
Greenland	-3.1	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Grenada	27.2	0.6	42	Upper 49%
Guadeloupe	26.8	0.7	12	Upper 14%
Guatemala	24.5	2.2	4	Upper 5%
Guernsey	18.4	1.7	7	Upper 8%
Guinea	24.7	1.3	11	Upper 13%
Guinea-Bissau	26.6	1.1	29	Upper 34%
Guyana	25.1	1.2	9	Upper 10%
Haiti	27.6	1.4	3	Upper 3%
Honduras	25.1	2	6	Upper 7%
Hungary	22.4	0.9	26	Upper 30%
Iceland	10.5	3.3	3	Upper 3%
India	26.7	0.9	25	Upper 29%
Indonesia	25.5	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Iran	31.5	2.5	4	Upper 5%
Iraq	36.6	2.5	11	Upper 13%
Ireland	16.1	1.3	10	Upper 12%
Isle of Man	15.2	1.7	1	Upper 1%
Israel	28.6	2.6	6	Upper 7%
Italy	23	1.6	17	Upper 20%
Jamaica	28.2	2	3	Upper 3%
Japan	25.4	3.6	1	Upper 1%
Jersey	17.7	1.9	2	Upper 2%
Jordan	29.8	2.7	10	Upper 12%
Kazakhstan	24.9	1.2	22	Upper 26%
Kenya	24.5	1.6	4	Upper 5%
Kiribati	26.8	0.4	30	Upper 35%
Kosovo	23.5	4	3	Upper 3%
Kuwait	38.8	2.2	11	Upper 13%
Kyrgyzstan	14.6	1.9	7	Upper 8%
Laos	24.8	0.8	27	Upper 31%
Latvia	19	2	17	Upper 20%
Lebanon	25.4	2.7	5	Upper 6%
Lesotho	4.7	1.2	13	Upper 15%
Liberia	24.2	1	15	Upper 17%
Libya	31.6	2.6	4	Upper 5%
Liechtenstein	15.3	0.2	53	Lower 38%
Lithuania	18.8	1.4	18	Upper 21%
Luxembourg	18	1.2	31	Upper 36%
Madagascar	19.5	1	12	Upper 14%
Malawi	18.2	0.3	27	Upper 31%
Malaysia	26.6	2.1	1	Upper 1%



Maldives	27.7	1	5	Upper 6%
Mali	32.7	1.5	21	Upper 24%
Malta	26.6	1.9	4	Upper 5%
Marshall Islands	27	0.3	15	Upper 17%
Martinique	26.8	0.9	5	Upper 6%
Mauritania	33.9	1	23	Upper 27%
Mauritius	21.1	0.7	24	Upper 28%
Mayotte	25.1	0.7	8	Upper 9%
Micronesia	27.2	0.7	6	Upper 7%
Moldova	24	2.5	6	Upper 7%
Monaco	23.7	2.2	8	Upper 9%
Mongolia	21	2	9	Upper 10%
Montenegro	21.4	3	8	Upper 9%
Montserrat	32.7	1.3	41	Upper 48%
Morocco	28.6	2	10	Upper 12%
Mozambique	20.5	0.8	5	Upper 6%
Myanmar	25.6	1.4	15	Upper 17%
México	24.7	0.8	25	Upper 29%
Namibia	16.1	1.3	12	Upper 14%
Nauru	27.9	1.2	3	Upper 3%
Nepal	20.3	2.4	2	Upper 2%
Netherlands	18.8	2	11	Upper 13%
New Caledonia	20.4	1.8	4	Upper 5%
New Zealand	6.5	2.4	7	Upper 8%
Nicaragua	26.3	1.6	4	Upper 5%
Niger	32.3	1.9	19	Upper 22%
Nigeria	26.1	1.2	17	Upper 20%
Niue	19	0.4	26	Upper 30%
Norfolk Island	18.7	1.4	2	Upper 2%
North Korea	24.1	3.4	1	Upper 1%
North Macedonia	24	3.1	7	Upper 8%
Northern Cyprus	29.1	1.3	20	Upper 23%
Northern Mariana Islands	27.7	0.4	17	Upper 20%
Norway	15.7	4.1	4	Upper 5%
Oman	34.6	1.5	3	Upper 3%
Pakistan	29.4	1.2	12	Upper 14%
Palau	27.8	1.2	1	Upper 1%
Palestine	28.6	2.1	8	Upper 9%
Panama	25.6	1.3	6	Upper 7%
Papua New Guinea	23.5	1.7	2	Upper 2%
Paraguay	18.4	-0.2	50	Lower 42%
Peru	17.7	1.1	22	Upper 26%
Philippines	26.8	1.4	5	Upper 6%
Poland	19	1	30	Upper 35%



Portugal	23.6	1.3	11	Upper 13%
Puerto Rico	26.8	0.8	13	Upper 15%
Qatar	36	1.3	22	Upper 26%
Republic of the Congo	23.9	0.4	20	Upper 23%
Romania	22.4	2.2	8	Upper 9%
Russia	16.5	1.2	14	Upper 16%
Rwanda	20.3	1.4	8	Upper 9%
Reunion	17	0.5	36	Upper 42%
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tris	20.1	0.2	42	Upper 49%
Saint Kitts and Nevis	33	1.2	43	Upper 50%
Saint Lucia	27.5	1.1	5	Upper 6%
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	21.5	2.1	11	Upper 13%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	27.1	0.8	5	Upper 6%
Saint-Barthelemy	34.3	1.6	31	Upper 36%
Saint-Martin	34.3	1.6	31	Upper 36%
Samoa	25	0.4	23	Upper 27%
San Marino	24.6	1.2	28	Upper 33%
Saudi Arabia	35.3	2.8	14	Upper 16%
Senegal	28.7	1.1	33	Upper 38%
Serbia	23.2	2.4	8	Upper 9%
Seychelles	25.2	0.5	14	Upper 16%
Sierra Leone	24.4	1	15	Upper 17%
Singapore	28.4	1.2	2	Upper 2%
Sint Maarten	27.3	0.5	12	Upper 14%
Slovakia	19.3	1.3	28	Upper 33%
Slovenia	20.2	1.3	27	Upper 31%
Solomon Islands	26.3	1.2	4	Upper 5%
Somalia	27.7	1.4	2	Upper 2%
South Africa	11.7	1.2	12	Upper 14%
South Korea	26.8	2.9	2	Upper 2%
South Sudan	25.7	0.8	20	Upper 23%
Spain	23.9	1.7	16	Upper 19%
Sri Lanka	28.3	1.8	4	Upper 5%
Sudan	31.3	2.4	8	Upper 9%
Suriname	25.8	1.4	11	Upper 13%
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	3.7	2.8	8	Upper 9%
Sweden	17.8	3.3	4	Upper 5%
Switzerland	14.6	0.9	33	Upper 38%
Syria	31.6	2.5	6	Upper 7%
Sao Tome and Principe	23.8	1	20	Upper 23%
Taiwan	24.9	1	29	Upper 34%
Tajikistan	16.5	4	2	Upper 2%
Tanzania	21.3	0.8	8	Upper 9%
Thailand	27.2	1.1	19	Upper 22%



Timor-Leste	23.6	1.4	4	Upper 5%
Togo	25.4	1.3	17	Upper 20%
Tokelau	22	0.3	50	Lower 42%
Tonga	18.8	0.4	27	Upper 31%
Trinidad and Tobago	26.6	1.2	5	Upper 6%
Tunisia	31.3	3.3	5	Upper 6%
Turkey	25.2	3.4	1	Upper 1%
Turkmenistan	32.9	2	9	Upper 10%
Turks and Caicos Islands	27.8	0.6	10	Upper 12%
Tuvalu	27.5	0.7	10	Upper 12%
Uganda	23	2	5	Upper 6%
Ukraine	23	2.4	8	Upper 9%
United Arab Emirates	36.5	1.6	15	Upper 17%
United Kingdom	16.8	2.3	5	Upper 6%
United States	22.7	1.3	13	Upper 15%
Uruguay	10	-1.4	68	Lower 21%
Uzbekistan	30.9	2.3	6	Upper 7%
Vanuatu	24.6	1.2	3	Upper 3%
Vatican City	26.6	2.2	10	Upper 12%
Venezuela	25	1.2	12	Upper 14%
Vietnam	26.9	1.1	11	Upper 13%
Virgin Islands, U.S.	27.5	0.6	9	Upper 10%
Wallis and Futuna	19.9	0.1	45	Lower 48%
Western Sahara	29.3	0.5	35	Upper 41%
Yemen	32.4	3.7	2	Upper 2%
Zambia	17.7	-0.4	62	Lower 28%
Zimbabwe	16.8	1	8	Upper 9%
Åland	18	2	12	Upper 14%